Detailed Project Report On

Energy efficient pumping system

Abhishek Alloys Private Limited Belgaum (Karnataka)

Prepared for

Bureau of Energy Efficiency (13/GEF-UNIDO-BEE/LSP/14/4562)











...towards global sustainable development

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The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI) New Delhi



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DPR – Abhishek Alloys (P) Ltd.

List of abbreviations

DEE				
BEE	Bureau of Energy Efficiency			
CO ₂	Carbon Dioxide			
D/E Debt / Equity				
DM	Demineralised			
DPR Detailed Project Report				
DSCR Debt Service Coverage Ratio				
EE	Energy Efficient			
FIs	Financial Institutions			
GEF	Global Environmental Facility			
GHG	Green House Gas			
HESCOM	Hubli Electricity Supply Company Limited			
IDC	Interest Defer Credit			
IGDPR	Investment Grade Detailed Project Report			
IRR	Internal Rate of Return			
kV	Kilo volt			
kVA	kilovolt-ampere			
kW	Kilo Watt			
kWh	Kilo Watt Hour			
LDO	Light Diesel Oil			
LSPs	Local Service Providers			
М	Meter			
MSME	Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises			
NPV	Net Present Value			
O&M	Operation and Maintenance			
OEM	Original Equipment Manufacturer			
PHE	Plate Heat Exchanger			
RE	Renewable Energy			
ROI	Return On Investment			
Rs	Rupees			
SPP	Simple Payback Period			
TERI	The Energy and Resources Institute			
toe	tonne of oil equivalent			
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization			
UNIDO	Unique Selling Proposition			
WACC	Weighted Average Cost of Capital			

Executive summary

The overall aim of the GEF-UNIDO-BEE project 'Promoting Energy Efficiency (EE) and Renewable Energy (RE) in selected MSME clusters in India' is to develop and promote a market environment for introducing energy efficiency and enhancing the use of renewable energy technologies in process applications in selected energy-intensive MSME clusters in India. This would help in improving the productivity and competitiveness of the MSME units, as well as in reducing the overall carbon emissions and improving the local environment.

Under the GEF-UNIDO-BEE Project, TERI has been entrusted to undertake Capacity building of Local Service Providers (LSPs) to BEE. The Scope of Work under the project

- Organizing 4 one-day training/ capacity building workshops for LSPs in each cluster.
- Development of 10 bankable DPRs for each cluster, based on mapping technology needs with capacities of local technology suppliers/service providers, and also replication potential and applications to banks in each cluster.

Name of the unit	M/s Abhishek Alloys (P) Ltd.
Constitution	Private Limited
MSME Classification	Medium
No. of years in operation	14
Address: Registered Office:	Plot No. 58,
	Machhe Industrial Estate, Machhe,
	Belgaum, Karnataka-590 014
Industry-sector	CI and SGI castings
Products manufactured	Automobile,
	Hydraulics,
	Power Generation,
	Construction and O.E.M's
Name(s) of the promoters/ directors	Mr. M. N. Acharya (MD)
	Mr. Mayur Acharya

Brief introduction of the MSME unit

A detailed assessment study was undertaken in the identified area with the use of the sophisticated handheld instruments. Energy consumption pattern and production data were collected to estimate the specific energy consumption of the unit. The unit level baseline of the unit was also estimated using the historical data. The total energy consumption of the unit during last 12 months was 278.7 toe which is equivalent to 264.7 lakh rupees. The total CO_2 emission during this period is estimated to be 2,657 tonnes. Electricity was considered for CO_2 emission estimation.

The unit manufactures castings like Automobile, Hydraulics, Power Generation, Construction and OEM's. The total annual liquid metal production of the unit during 2017-18 is estimated to be 1,950 tonnes and good castings production is around 975 tonnes. The major source of energy is electricity, consume in the foundry, machining and lighting.



Accepted/ recommended technology implementation

The recommended technology considered after discussion with the plant personnel for implementation in the unit is given below.

Energy conservation measures	Annual energy savings	Investment ¹	Savings	Simple Payback	Emission reduction
	Electricity	(Rs Lakh)	(Rs. Lakh/	(Year)	(tonnes
	(kWh)		year)		CO ₂)
Replacement of existing	56,160	3.47	4.59	0.8	46.1
pumps with EE pumps					

Other benefits

- The proposed project is not expected to bring in any change in process step or operating practices therefore no change expected in the product quality.
- Implementation of the selected technology in the unit may result in reduction in CO₂ emissions.

Cost of project & means of finance

S. No.	Particulars	Unit	100% equity	D/E- 70:30	D/E- 50:50
1	Cost of Project	Rs. in Lakh	3.47	3.60	3.56
2	D/E Ratio	-	-	7:3	1:1
3	Project IRR	%	100.34	92.63	94.77
4	NPV	Rs. in Lakh	8.85	8.13	8.33
5	DSCR	-	-	5.65	7.88

 $^{^1 \}rm Investment$ including the (i) Pumping system – Rs. 2.10 lakh, and (ii) applicable taxes and miscellaneous – Rs. 1.37 lakh



1.0 Details of the unit

1.1 Particulars of unit

Table 1.1: Particulars of the unit

Name of the unit	M/s Abhishek Alloys Private Limited
Constitution	Private Limited
Date of incorporation / commencement of	2004
business	
Name of the Contact Person	Mr. Acharya (Managing Director)
Mobile / Ph. No	+91-831-2411040
Email	mnacharya@abhishekalloys.com
Address:	Plot No. 58,
Factory	Machhe Industrial Estate, Machhe,
	Belgaum, Karnataka-590 014
Industry / Sector	MSME/Manufacturing
Products Manufactured	Automobile,
	Hydraulics,
	Power Generation,
	Construction and O.E.M's
No of hours of operation/shift	8
No of shifts/ day	3
No of days/year	300
Installed Capacity	5,400 MT per year
Whether the unit is exporting its products	Yes
(Yes/ No)	
Quality Certification, if any	ISO TS 16949:2002,
	ISO TS14001:2004



2.0 Energy profile

2.1 Process flow diagram

The major steps of process are mould sand preparation, charge preparation followed by melting, pouring, knockout and finishing. The steps are explained below.

2.1.1 Sand preparation plant

The major equipment installed is sand siever, sand mixer and sand transport belts and elevators. Electricity is used to run all rotary machines in sand preparation plant. Fresh sand is mixed with adhesives in sand mixer then it is pressed in mould casing by pressing machine. In casing some amount of burnt sand is reused with fresh sand.

2.1.2 Core preparation and moulding

For core preparation, fresh sand is used. Cores are baked in LDO fired ovens. After hardening of core it is mounted in mould. In mould preparation fresh and burnt sand is pressed by machines which operate on pneumatic in mould casing. Upper and lower half of mould is assembled together and then it gets ready to pouring.

2.1.3 Melting

Melting of charge is done with help of induction furnace. Induction furnace runs on medium frequency three phase electrical supply. Once melt attained required temperature and metallurgy, the liquid melt is poured into the earlier prepared sand moulds using ladles.

2.1.4 Knockout and finishing

Mould is left to cool for certain time, then it follows to a vibrator with grated surface, it knocks-out the sand and the casting is send for finishing, which involves shot blasting and machining job.

The process flow diagram for major product and steel grade casting produced in the foundry is given in figure 2.1.4.

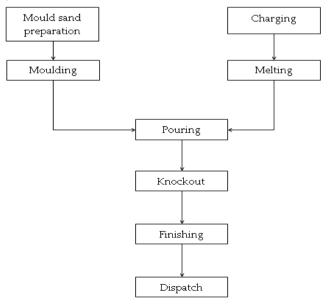




Figure 2.1.4: Process flow chart

2.2 Details of technology identified

Pumping systems and cooling towers were installed in the plant, mainly for supplying cooling water to induction furnace. The furnace panel has one DM water pump for its cooling. Soft water is circulated for coil cooling using another pump. The soft water and DM water is cooling using heat exchanger, where two raw water networks are in place for cooling panel cooing water and soft water cooling in secondary circuit and the details are given in Table 2.2.

Design Parameters	Unit	Soft water	Raw water	Raw water	DM water
		pump (Coil	pump (PHE	pump (Panel	pump (Panel
		cooling)	cooling)	PHE cooling)	cooling)
Make	-	Kirloskar	Kirloskar	Kirloskar	-
Туре	-	Mono-block	Mono-block	Mono-block	Mono-block
Flow rate	m ³ /hour	22.7	24.0	33.0	16.5
Head	m	45.0	26.0	22.0	38.0
Motor Power	kW	5.5	3.7	3.7	5.5

Table 2.2 Details of cooling water pumps

2.3 Energy used and brief description of their usage pattern

The unit uses grid power supplied by Hubli Electricity Supply Company Limited (HESCOM) under tariff category HT-2(a). Table 2.3 provides the details of energy uses.

Table 2.3: Energy used and description of use

S No	Energy source	Description of use
1	Electricity	Induction furnace & Motive power for different drives
		in different process sections and utilities

2.4 Energy sources, availability & tariff details

Different energy sources, availability of listed energy types and their respective tariffs are given in table 2.4.

Table 2.4: Energy sources, availability and tariffs

Particular	HT-2(a)
Demand charges	Rs. 200/kVA/month
Energy charges	Rs. 6.6/kWh (For first One lakh units)
	Rs. 6.8/kWh (for balance units)

If the Consumer is availing power at voltage higher than 13.2 kV, he will be entitled to a rebate as indicated below:

- 33/66 kV: 2 Paise/unit of energy consumed
- 110 kV: 3 Paise/unit of energy consumed



220 kV: 5 Paise/unit of energy consumed

2.5 Analysis of electricity consumption

Month &	Electricity	Contract	Paid	Demand	Power	Total
Year	consumption in	Demand	MD	Charges,	factor	electricity
	grid (kWh)	(kVA)	(kVA)	Rs./month		bill (Rs)
Jan-18	279,930	1,300	1,049	209,800	0.94	2,277,720
Feb-18	260,130	1,300	1,093	218,600	0.94	2,134,301
Average	270,030	1,300	1,071	214,200	0.94	2,206,011
Total	3,240,360	-	-	-	-	26,472,126

 Table 2.5:
 Electricity consumption profile

Figure 2.5 presents contract demand, recorded maximum demand and the energy consumption of the unit.

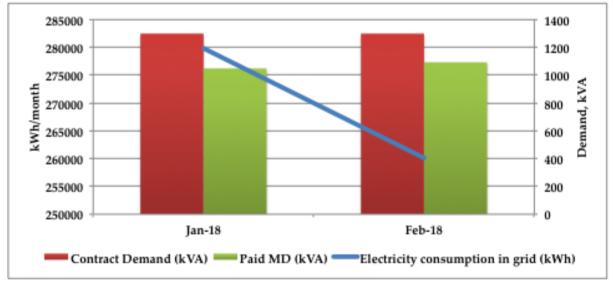


Figure 2.5: Demand pattern and energy consumption profile

The plant is consuming about 3,240,360 kWh of electricity per year. The total energy consumption of the unit during last 12 months is estimated to be 278.7 toe which is equivalent to 265 lakh rupees. The total CO₂ emission during this period is estimated to be 2,657 tonnes. Electricity was considered for CO₂ emission estimation.



3.0 Proposed technology for energy efficiency

Based on the measurements, observations/ findings during detailed assessment study conducted in the unit, the following technology has been identified for energy efficiency improvement. The detail is given below.

3.1 Replacement of old and inefficient cooling water pumps with horizontal multistage mono-block pumps

3.1.1 Background

The Abhishek Alloys Private Limited is manufactures of the castings for Automobile, Hydraulics, Power Generation, Construction and OEM's sand have installed induction furnace for melting. Pumping systems and cooling towers were installed in the plant, mainly for supplying cooling



water to induction furnace. The furnace panel has one DM water pump for its cooling. Soft water is circulated for coil cooling using another pump. The soft water and DM water is cooling using heat exchanger, where two raw water networks are in place for cooling panel cooling water and soft water cooling in secondary circuit and the details are given in table 3.1.1.

Design Parameters	Unit	Soft water	Raw water	Raw water	DM water
		pump (Coil	pump (PHE	pump (Panel	pump (Panel
		cooling)	cooling)	PHE cooling)	cooling)
Make	-	Kirloskar	Kirloskar	Kirloskar	-
Туре	-	Mono-block	Mono-block	Mono-block	Mono-block
Flow rate	m ³ /hour	22.7	24.0	33.0	16.5
Head	m	45.0	26.0	22.0	38.0
Motor Power	kW	5.5	3.7	3.7	5.5

Table 3.1.1: Details of cooling water pumps

3.1.2 Observations and analysis

The operating parameters, such as flow and head, were measured for all operating water pumps. Suction & discharge head of the pumps was measured by using standard pressure gauge from the plant. The flow rate of water delivered by the pumps was measured by using non-intrusive type flow meter. Simultaneously, operating electrical parameters of pump mainly voltage, current, power factor and kW were measured by using portable power analyser and the actual efficiencies achieved are given in the table below;

Actual Parameters	Unit	Soft water	Raw water	Raw water	DM water
		pump (Coil	pump (PHE	pump (Panel	pump (Panel
		cooling)	cooling)	PHE cooling)	cooling)
Flow rate	m ³ /hour	16.9	25.2	18.0	12.0

Table 3.1: Performance of pumps



DPR - Energy Efficienct Pumping System (Abhishek Alloys (P) Limited, Belgaum)

Actual Parameters	Unit	Soft water	Raw water	Raw water	DM water
		pump (Coil	pump (PHE	pump (Panel	pump (Panel
		cooling)	cooling)	PHE cooling)	cooling)
Discharge Pressure	kg/cm ²	3.5	1.5	2.2	3.8
Differential Head	m	35	15	22	38
Power	kW	6.1	3.20	4.80	5.20
Overall efficiency	%	26.5	32.2	22.5	23.9

By installing new energy efficient high pressure horizontal mono-block pumps with old ones will result in significant energy savings along with demand savings. Recommended pumps have fabricated sheet metal impellers due to which smaller pump size is required to achieve desired head and flow. Also, new pumps will have negligible effect of water hammering and rusting and will allow the pumps to have a longer life.

3.1.3 Recommendation

The unit may install new EE pumps to reduce the energy consumption. The proposed horizontal multistage pumps will have longer life along with smaller size motors.

3.2 Cost benefit analysis

The estimated annual energy savings by replacement of existing cooling water pumps with new pumps is 56,160 kWh equivalents to a monetary saving of Rs 4.59 lakh. The investment requirement is Rs. 3.47 lakh with a simple payback period of less than 10 months. The detailed calculations of the recommended energy conservation measures for IGDPR are provided in table 3.2.

Recommended Pump Specification	Units	Soft water pump (Coil cooling)	Raw water pump (PHE cooling)	Raw water pump (Panel PHE cooling)	DM water pump (Panel cooling)
Flow rate	m ³ /hour	22.7	18.0	33.0	16.5
Differential Head	m	45.0	30.0	22.0	38.0
Efficiency	%	64.5	58.0	54.0	56.0
Power	kW	4.3	2.20	3.00	2.00
Energy saving	kW	1.8	1.0	1.8	3.2
Operating period	hour	7,200	7,200	7,200	7,200
Annual Energy saving	kWh/year	12,960	7,200	12,960	23,040
	toe/year	1.11	0.62	1.11	1.98
Cost saving					
Energy cost per unit	Rs / kWh	8.17	8.17	8.17	8.17
Annual Monetary	Rs	1.06	0.59	1.06	1.88
Saving	lakh/year				
	Rs lakh	0.76	0.50	0.55	0.54
Other fitting &	Rs lakh				1.12
fixtures					
Total investment ²					3.47

Table 3.2: Cost benefit analysis for recommended energy savings measures



²Quotation – 1 has been considered for estimation of investments

Recomn Specific	nended Pump ation	Units	Soft water pump (Coil cooling)	Raw water pump (PHE cooling)	Raw water pump (Panel PHE cooling)	DM water pump (Panel cooling)
Simple I	Payback	Year				0.8
Period						

3.3 Pre-training requirements

The training would be required on preventive maintenance of new pumps. Best practices to be adopted for housekeeping near the location of installation.

3.4 Process down time for implementation

The estimated process down time required for implementation of recommended measure is estimated to be 2 days after commissioning and testing of the new pumps.

3.5 Environmental benefits

3.5.1 CO₂ reduction³

Implementation of the selected energy conservation measures in the unit may result in reduction in CO_2 emissions due to reduction in overall energy consumption. The estimated reduction in GHG emission by implementation of the recommended energy conservation measures is 46.1 tonne of CO_2 per year.

3.5.2 Reduction in other pollution parameters (gas, liquid and solid)

There is not significant impact on the reduction in other pollution parameters including gas, liquid and solid.

 $^{^3}$ Source for emission factor: 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories & for electricity: CO_2 Baseline Database for the Indian Power Sector, user guide version 12.0, May 2017 (CEA)



4.0 Project financials

4.1 Cost of project and means of finance

4.1.1 Particulars of machinery proposed for the project

The particulars of machinery proposed for the project is given in table 4.1.1.

S. No.	Name of machinery (Model/ specification)	Name of manufacturer, contact person	Basis of selection of supplier	Remarks (after sales service etc.)
1	Horizontal multistage high pressure mono- block pumps with SS impellers	Supreme pumps, Mr Mukesh Tholiya GF/ B-7, Krishna Complex, Sarkhej- sanand road, Ahmedabad, Gujarat, 382210	Reputed supplier	-
2	Horizontal multistage high pressure mono- block pumps with SS impellers/ along with Cooling Tower	Jay Pumps Pvt. Ltd Jay House', Near Stadium Circle, Navrangpura, Ahmedabad, Gujarat- 380009. Email: info@jaypumps.com	Reputed supplier	-

Table 4.1.1: Particulars of machinery proposed for the project

4.1.2 Means of finance

The means of finance for the project is shown in table 4.1.2.

Table 4.1.2: Means of finance

S. No.	Details	100%equity	D/E- 70:30	D/E- 50:50
1	Additional (Share) Capital	3.47	1.04	1.74
2	Internal Accruals	-	-	-
3	Interest free unsecured loans	-	-	-
4	Term loan proposed (Banks/FIs)	-	2.43	1.74
5	Others	-	-	-
	Total	3.47	3.47	3.47

4.2 Financial statement (project)

4.2.1 Assumptions

The assumptions made are provided in table 4.2.1.

Details	Unit	100% equity D/E- 70:30 D/E-50:50
General about unit		
No of working days	Days	300
No of shifts per day	Shifts	3



DPR – Energy Efficienct Pumping System (Abhishek Alloys (P) Limited, Belgaum)

Details	Unit	100% equity	D/E- 70:30	D/E-50:50
Annual operating hours	hours/year		7,200	
Installed production capacity	tonnes/year		5,400	
Production in last financial years	tonnes/year		1,950	
Capacity utilization factor	%		36%	
Proposed investment (Project)				
Total cost of the project	Rs. (in Lakh)	3.47	3.47	3.47
Investment without interest defer credit (IDC)	Rs. (in Lakh)	3.47	3.47	3.47
Implementation time	Months	6.0	6.0	6.0
Interest during the implementation phase	Rs. in lakhs	-	0.13	0.09
Total investment	Rs. in lakhs	3.47	3.60	3.56
Financing pattern				
Own funds	Rs. in lakhs	3.47	1.17	1.83
Loan funds (term loan)	Rs. in lakhs	-	2.43	1.74
Loan tenure	Years	-	5.0	5.0
Moratorium period (No EMI (interest and	Months	-	6.0	6.0
principal amount))				
Total repayment period	Months	-	66	66
Interest rate	%	-	10.5%	10.5%
Estimation of cost				
Operation & maintenance costs	%		5.0	
Annual escalation rate of O&M	%		5.0	
Estimation of revenue				
Reduction in energy cost	Rs. lakh/year		4.59	
Total saving	Rs. lakh/year		4.59	
Straight line depreciation	%		16.21	
IT depreciation	%		80.0	
Income tax	%		33.99	
Period of cash flow analysis	Years		5.0	

4.2.2 Payback

The simple payback period on the investments made are shown in table 4.2.2.

Table 4.2.2:	Payback
--------------	---------

Details	100% equity	D/E- 70:30	D/E- 50:50
Total project cost (Rs. In lakh)	3.47	3.60	3.56
Cash flow as annual saving (Rs. In lakh/year)	4.59	4.59	4.59
O&M Expenses for first year (Rs. In lakh/year)	0.17	0.18	0.18
Net Cash flow (Rs. In lakh/year)	4.41	4.41	4.41
SPP (months)	9.44	9.80	9.70
Considered (month)	9.40	9.80	9.70

4.2.3 NPV and IRR

The NPV and IRR calculations are shown in table 4.2.3.

Table 4.2.3: NPV and IRR (100% equity)

<u>Particulars/years</u> 0 1 2 3 4 5	Particulars / years	0	1	2	3	4	5



DPR - Energy Efficienct Pumping System (Abhishek Alloys (P) Limited, Belgaum)

			(Rs. in la	khs)				
Profit after tax	-	3.85	1.98	2.38	2.34	2.33		
Depreciation	-	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56		
Cash outflow	3.47	-	-	-	-	-		
Net cash flow	-3.47	4.41	2.54	2.94	2.90	2.89		
Discount rate % @WACC	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30		
Discount factor	1.00	0.92	0.84	0.77	0.70	0.64		
Present value	-3.47	4.04	2.13	2.25	2.04	1.86		
Net present value	8.85							
Simple IRR considering regular cash flow	100.34%							

Table 4.2.3b: NPV and IRR (D/E-70:30)

Particulars / years	0	1	2	3	4	5
			(Rs. in la	khs)		
Profit after tax	-	3.70	1.90	2.24	2.24	2.26
Depreciation	-	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58
Cash outflow	3.60	-	-	-	-	-
Net cash flow	-3.60	4.28	2.48	2.82	2.82	2.84
Discount rate % @WACC	10.10	10.10	10.10	10.10	10.10	10.10
Discount factor	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.75	0.68	0.62
Present value	-3.60	3.89	2.05	2.12	1.92	1.76
Net present value	8.13					
Simple IRR considering regular cash flow	92.63 %					

Table 4.2.3c: NPV and IRR (D/E- 50:50)

Particulars / years	0	1	2	3	4	5
			(Rs. in la	khs)		
Profit after tax	-	3.74	1.92	2.28	2.27	2.28
Depreciation	-	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58
Cash outflow	3.56	-	-	-	-	-
Net cash flow	-3.56	4.32	2.50	2.86	2.84	2.86
Discount rate % @WACC	9.90	9.90	9.90	9.90	9.90	9.90
Discount factor	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.75	0.69	0.63
Present value	-3.56	3.93	2.07	2.15	1.95	1.79
Net present value	8.33					
Simple IRR considering regular cash flow	94.77%					

4.3 Marketing & selling arrangement

The marketing and selling arrangements of the unit are given in table 4.3.

Items	Remarks
Main Markets (locations)	Pan India
Locational advantages	-
Indicate competitors	Other foundry units
Any USP or specific market strength	-
Whether product has multiple applications	NA

Table 4.3: Marketing & selling arrangements



Items	Remarks
Distribution channels (e.g. direct sales,	Direct sales
retail network, distribution network)	
Marketing team details, if any.	NA

4.4 Risk analysis and mitigation

The risk analysis and mitigation for the proposed options are given in table 4.4.

Type of risk	Description	Mitigation
Technology	The equipment/technology provided by the supplier may not be of high quality, which may result in underperformance.	The equipment/technology should be procured from standard/reputed vendors only.
Market / Product	Demand of the product manufactured by the unit may change resulting in lower capacity utilization.	Regular vigilance/tab on the market scenario by the SME will help in better understanding of new substitute product. The unit may modify the product line based on the emerging market trend.
Policy/Regulatory	Changes in government regulation/policy related to pollution and taxes & duties can affect the viability of the unit.	Local industrial association may play a role in discussing these issues with the relevant governmental bodies on a regular basis, so that any concerns of the unit are brought to their notice.

Table 4.4: Risk analysis and mitigation

4.5 Sensitivity analysis

A sensitivity analysis has been carried out to ascertain how the project financials would behave in different situations are given in table 4.5.

S. No.	Scenario	D/E ratio	SPP	NPV	IRR	DSCR	ROI
			(months)	(Rs lakh)	(%)		(%)
1	10% increase in	100% equity	8.50	10.03	111.94	-	33.87
estimated savings	70:30	8.90	9.29	103.80	6.19	41.18	
	50:50	8.80	9.50	106.07	8.63	38.72	
2	10% reduction in	100% equity	10.50	7.66	88.77	-	31.26
	estimated savings	70:30	10.90	6.97	81.47	5.12	39.42
		50:50	10.80	7.17	83.50	7.13	36.59
3	10% rise in	70:30	9.80	7.89	91.87	5.53	40.30
	interest rates	50:50	9.70	8.15	94.22	7.70	37.70
4	10% reduction in	70:30	9.80	8.38	93.39	5.78	40.48
	interest rates	50:50	9.70	8.51	95.33	8.06	37.82

Table 4.5: Sensitivity analysis





5.0 Conclusions & recommendations

The IGDPR prepared for the replacement of existing inefficient pumping system with EE pumping system based on the performance assessment study conducted at unit and the acceptance of the unit management. The brief of selected energy conservation measure is given below.

5.1 List of energy conservation measures

The brief summary of the energy conservation measures are given in table 5.1.

Energy conservation	Annual energy	Investment	Savings	Simple	Emission
measures	savings			Payback	reduction
	Electricity	(Rs Lakh)	(Rs. Lakh/	(Year)	(tonnes
	(kWh)		year)		CO ₂)
Replacement of existing	56,160	3.47	4.59	0.8	46.1
pumps with EE pumps					

Table 5.1: Summary of the energy conservation measures

The measure has an estimated investment of 3.47 lakh rupees and can yield a savings of 4.59 lakh rupees per year. The total annual reduction in emission by implementation of recommended measure is estimated to be 46.1 tonnes of CO_2 . The financial indicators provided above in the table shows the project is financially viable and technically feasible.

5.2 Summary of the project

The summary of the project is given in table 5.2.

S. No.	Particulars	Unit	100% equity	D/E- 70:30	D/E- 50:50
1	Cost of Project	Rs. In Lakh	3.47	3.60	3.56
2	D/E Ratio	-	-	7:3	1:1
3	Project IRR	%	100.34	92.63	94.77
4	NPV	Rs. In Lakh	8.85	8.13	8.33
5	DSCR	-	-	5.65	7.88

Table 5.2: Summary of the project

5.3 Recommendations

The financial indicators provided above show the project is financially viable and technically feasible. It is recommended that the implementation of the identified the energy conservation measures may be undertaken by the unit.



6.0 Financing schemes for EE investments for MSME sector

Government of India has many schemes to provide concessional finance for EE technologies among MSMEs. Some major government schemes are summarised in table 6.1.

Name of the scheme	Brief Description and key benefits
ZED assessment and certification	Assessment process, fee and subsidy are as follows: Online (e-Platform) self-assessment: Nil fee Desk Top assessment : Rs 10,000 per SME Complete assessment : Rs 80,000 ZED rating per SME; Rs 40,000 for additional ZED defence rating; Rs 40,000 for re-rating The rating costs will include cost of Rs 10,000/- as certification cost by QCI. Subsidy for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises are 80%, 60% and 50% respectively.
Credit Linked Capital Subsidy Scheme (CLCSS) (2000-ongoing)	15% capital subsidy of cost of eligible plant and machinery / equipment for adoption of proven technologies for approved products / sub-sectors for MSE units subject to ceiling of INR 15 lakhs
Credit Guarantee Fund Scheme for Micro and small Enterprises (in partnership with SIDBI) (2000-ongoing)	This scheme was launched by MoMSME and SIDBI to alleviate the problem of collateral security and enable micro and small scale units to easily adopt new technologies. Under the scheme, collateral free loans up to Rs 1 crore can be provided to micro and small scale units. Additionally, in the event of a failure of the SME unit which availed collateral free credit facilities to discharge its liabilities to the lender, the Guarantee Trust would guarantee the loss incurred by the lender up to 75 / 80/ 85 per cent of the credit facility.
Technology and Quality Up gradation Support to MSMEs (TEQUP) (2010- ongoing)	The benefits available to SMEs under TEQUP include – technical assistance for energy audits, preparation of DPRs and significant capital subsidy on technologies yielding an energy savings of over 15%. The scheme offers a subsidy of 25% of the project cost, subject to a maximum of Rs. 10 lakhs. TEQUP, a scheme under NMCP, focuses on the two important issues in enhancing competitiveness of the SME sector, through EE and Product Quality Certification.
Technology Upgradation Fund Scheme (TUFS) (1999-ongoing)	 Interest subsidy and /or capital subsidy for Textile and Jute Industry only. 1. To facilitate Technology Up gradation of Small Scale (SSE) units in the textile and jute industries. Key features being: Promoter's margin -15%; Subsidy - 15% available on investment in TUF compatible machinery subject to ceiling of Rs 45 lakh; Loan amount - 70% of the cost of the machinery by way of Term Loan

Table 6.1: Major government schemes



Name of the scheme	Brief Description and key benefits			
	 Interest rate: Reimbursement of 5% on the interest charged by the lending agency on a project of technology upgradation in conformity with the Scheme Cover under Credit Guarantee Fund Scheme for Micro and Small Enterprises (CGMSE) available 			
	 2. To enable technology upgradation in micro and small power looms to improve their productivity, quality of products and/ or environmental conditions 20% margin subsidy on investment in TUF compatible specified machinery subject to a ceiling of Rs 60 lakhs or Rs 1crore (whichever is applicable) on subsidy amount to each unit – released directly to the machinery manufacturer. 			
Tax incentives	 Accelerated depreciation is provided to the customers / users of the energy saving or renewable energy devises under the direct tax laws. Under indirect taxes, specific concessional rates of duty are only available to CFLs and not to all energy efficient products A further waiver of import tariffs and taxes for EE technology imports are dealt on a case to case basis, meaning higher costs for those imported technologies that are not available in the domestic markets at present. 			

Two financing schemes have been created by Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE) under The National Mission for Enhanced Energy Efficiency (NMEEE) for financing of energy efficiency projects - Venture Capital for Energy Efficiency (VCFEE) and Partial Risk Guarantee Fund for Energy Efficiency (PRGFEE). These funds seek to provide appropriate fiscal instruments to supplement the efforts of the government for creation of energy efficiency market. Highlights of these two schemes are provided in the table 6.2.

Table 6.2: BEE's VCFEE and PRGFEE scheme

Energy Efficiency (VCFEE)	 This fund is to provide equity capital for energy efficiency projects in Government buildings and Municipalities in the first phase. A single investment by the fund shall not exceed Rs 2 crore Fund shall provide last mile equity support to specific energy efficiency projects, limited to a maximum of 15% of total equity required, through Special Purpose Vehicle (SPV) or Rs 2 crore, whichever is less
Guarantee Fund for Energy Efficiency	 A PRGF is a risk sharing mechanism lowering the risk to the lender by substituting part of the risk of the borrower by granting guarantees ensuring repayment of part of the loan upon a default event. Guarantees a maximum 50% of the loan (only principal). In case of default, the fund will: Cover the first loss subject to maximum of 10% of the total guaranteed amount Cover the remaining default (outstanding principal) amount on



Venture Capital for • Energy Efficiency (VCFEE) •	This fund is to provide equity capital for energy efficiency projects in Government buildings and Municipalities in the first phase. A single investment by the fund shall not exceed Rs 2 crore Fund shall provide last mile equity support to specific energy efficiency projects, limited to a maximum of 15% of total equity required, through Special Purpose Vehicle (SPV) or Rs 2 crore, whichever is less
• •	partial basis upto the maximum guaranteed amount PFI shall take guarantee from the PRGFEE before disbursement of loan to the borrower. The Guarantee will not exceed Rs 300 lakh per project or 50% of loan amount, whichever is less. Maximum tenure of the guarantee will be 5 years from the date of issue of the guarantee

Indian Renewable Energy Development Agency (IREDA), a non-banking financial institution established by the government also extends financial assistance for setting up projects relating to new and renewable sources of energy and energy efficiency/conservation. The detailed financing guidelines for energy efficiency projects are provided in table 6.3.

Eligible companies who can apply Minimum loan amount	 Private Sector Companies/ firms, Central Public Sector Undertaking (CPSU), State Utilities/ Discoms/ Transcos/ Gencos/ Corporations, Joint Sector Companies which are not loss making. Rs. 50 lakh
Type of projects considered for term loans	 Replacement / retrofit of selected equipment with energy efficient equipment Modification of entire manufacturing processing Recovery of waste heat for power generation
Incentive available	Rebate in central excise dutyRebate in interest rate on term loanRebate in prompt payment of loan instalment
Interest rate	 10.60% to 11.90% depending upon the grading of the applicant with prompt payment rebate of 15 bps if payment is made on / before due dates Interest rates are floating and would be reset on commissioning of the project or two years from the date of first disbursement. Thereafter, the rates will be reset after every two years. Rebate of 0.5% in interest rates are available for projects set up in North Eastern States, Sikkim, J&K, Islands, Estuaries. Rebates of 0.5% in interest rates are also available for projects being set up by SC/ST, Women, Ex Servicemen and Handicapped categories involving project cost of upto Rs. 75.00 lakh.
Loan	Upto 70% of the total project cost. Promoter's contribution should be Minimum 30% of the total project cost
Maximum debt	3:1



DPR - Energy Efficienct Pumping System (Abhishek Alloys (P) Limited, Belgaum)

equity ratio	The project cash flow should have a minimum average Debt Service Coverage Ratio of 1.3
Maximum	12 years with moratorium of maximum 12 months
repayment period	
Procurement	The borrower is required to follow the established market practices for
procedures	procurement and shall demonstrate that the quality goods and services are
	being purchased at reasonable and competitive prices. Wherever the loan is
	sanctioned against international lines of credit such as the World Bank, Asian
	Development Bank, kfW, etc., the relevant procedures will have to be followed
	and requisite documents will have to be submitted by the borrower

Small Industries Development Bank of India (SIDBI) has several schemes and focused lines of credit for providing financial assistance for energy efficiency and cleaner production projects for SMEs. Highlights of some of the major financial assistance schemes/projects managed by SIDBI are given in table 6.4.

Table 6.4: Major EE financing schemes/initiatives of SIDBI

End to End Energy Efficiency (4E) Program	 Support for technical /advisory services such as: Detailed Energy Audit Support for implementation Measurement & Verification Financing terms:
	 Terms loans upto 90% Interest rate upto 3% below normal lending rate.
TIFAC-SIDBI Revolving Fund for Technology Innovation (Srijan Scheme)	To support SMEs for up-scaling and commercialization of innovative technology based project at flexible terms and interest rate.
	Preference accorded to sustainable technologies / products. Soft term loan with an interest of not more than 5%.
Partial Risk Sharing Facility for Energy Efficiency (PRSF) Project (supported by World Bank)	 Sectors covered: Large industries (excluding thermal power plants) SMEs Municipalities (including street lighting) Buildings
	 Coverage: The minimum loan amount Rs 10 lakh and maximum loan amount of Rs 15 crore per project. The extent of guarantee is 75% of the loan amount
JICA-SIDBI Financing Scheme	• The loan is used to provide SMEs with funds necessary to invest in energy-saving equipment (and some medical equipment) in the form of two-step loans through SIDBI or three-step loans through intermediary financial institutions.



	 Project uses an Energy Saving Equipment List approach Equipment/machinery with energy saving potential less than 10% is not eligible. Interest rate: As per credit rating and 1% below the normal lending rate Separate technical assistance component which is used for wetting of loan applications, holding seminars to raise awareness of energy saving among SMEs and to improve the ability of financial institutions to screen loan applications for energy-saving efforts
KfW-SIDBI Financing Scheme	 Coverage a) SMEs for energy efficiency projects b) SMEs and clusters for cleaner production and emission reduction measures, waste management and Common Effluent Treatment Plant (CETP) facilities Interest rate As per credit rating and 1% below the normal lending rate Eligible criteria 3 t CO₂ emission reduction per year per lakh invested List of eligible equipment/technology and potential suppliers developed for guidance

State Bank of India (SBI) has been provided a green line of credit by Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) for financing of energy efficiency investments. Highlights of the line of credit are given in table 6.5.

Table 6.5: JBIC-SBI Green Line

Key Features

- Amount : USD 90 million
- Repayment Schedule: First repayment on May 30, 2017 and final repayment date May 30, 2025 (equal instalment)
- •

Eligibility Criteria

- Projects contributing to preservation of global environment, i.e. significant reduction of GHG emissions
- Acceptance of JBIC-MRV ('J-MRV") by the project proponent in terms of the numerical effect of the environment preservation. To ensure effective GHG reduction emissions in Green financed projects, JBIC reviews such effects through simple and practical Measurement Reporting Verification (MRV) process both in (a) prior estimation and (b) ex-post monitoring.
- Procurement in line with the "Guidelines for Procurement under Untied Loans by Japan Bank for International Cooperation"



Canara bank has a dedicated scheme for financing EE investment among SME sector as mentioned in table 6.6.

Purpose	For acquiring/adopting energy conservation/savings equipment/ measures by SMEs				
Eligibility	 Units under Small and Medium Enterprises Cost of energy for the unit should constitute not less than 20% of the total cost of production Unit should possess energy audit report issued by an approved energy Consultant/Auditor. Borrowal a/cs-ASCC code S1 or S2 during previous review. Current account holders having dealings exclusively with us satisfactorily for a period of last one year 				
Maximum loan	Maximum Rs 100 lakhs in the form of term loan				
Security	Prime: Assets created out of loan Collateral: Upto Rs.5 lakhs – NIL Above Rs.5 lakhs, as determined by the bank				
Repayment	Maximum 5-7 years including moratorium of 6 months				
Guarantee cover	Cover available under CGMSE of CGTMSE available for eligible loans				
Margin	10% of the project cost				
Rate of interest	1% less than the applicable rate				
Upfront fee	1% of the loan				
Insurance cover	Assets acquired and charged as security to Bank to be insured				
Special offer, if any	Grants : Bank provides 25% of the cost of Energy Audit / Consultancy charges with a maximum of Rs 25000/- to the first 100 units on a first come first served basis which is in addition to the grant of Rs 25000/- being provided by IREDA(First 100 units)				

Table 6.6: Canara bank scheme of EE SME loans

Among the private sector banks in India, Yes Bank is also active in financing of renewable energy and energy efficiency projects. The bank has an MOU with SIDBI for providing funding for EE through PRSF.

Most commercial banks charge interest rate between from 11% to 13% from MSMEs depending upon general criteria such as credit ratings, references, past lending record, balance sheet for last 3 years and so on. Interest rebate is offered for a few customers whose collateral value is around 125% of the loan amount. Further 0.5% concession in interest rate was offered to women entrepreneurs.





Annexures



Annexure 1: Budgetary offers / quotations

Quotation -1 Supreme Pumps



atisfaction is our policy

Supreme pumps

B-7, Krishna complex, Opp. Old Essar petrol pump Sarkhej-sanand road, Ahmedabad - 382210 Mo. 8000 256 356

Date29/03/2018

Ref No: SUP/290325

Τo,

Vivek sharma

Sub: Quotation of "CNP" brand power saving mono block pump. The prices & the terms are as under:

	Horizontal multistage mono block pump. <u>MOC</u> - Complete SS304 , Mechanical seal design with Max. 120 degree hot water, three phase, 380 – 415V, 50 Hz. <u>Motor</u> :- Efficiency class – IE2, 83.2%			
Sr. No.	Description	Price/pcs.	QTY	Amount
1.	Model ZS series/4.5 For 380 LPM,45 Meter Head	68,000	1	65,000.00
2.	Model: ZS-series/2.2 For 300 LPM, 30 Meter Head	45,000	1	45,000.00
3.	Model: ZS/3.0 For 500 LPM, 25 Meter Head	49,000	1	49,000.00
4.	Model: ZS/2.2 For 275 LPM, 40 Meter Head	48,000	1	48,000.00

TERMS & SCOPE:

The above prices hold true for 30 days from the

date above. 12 %. GST Extra

All plumbing and fitting will be charged extra.

Payment: 100% advance with purchase order before delivery.

Material delivery: Within 7 working days from the date of PO, prior



to sales. Our pump is guaranteed against:

1. Any manufacturing defect for the period of 1 year.

2. Any motor winding or other electrical failures are not covered.

3. Our system is not covered against any abuse or accident under these guarantees.

We thank you once again for your interest. Please feel free to call up the undersigned for any further information / clarification.

Thank & Regards, Mukesh Tholiya



Cell: 8000 256 356

Ahmedabad Office: GF/B-7 Krishna Complex, Opp. Essar Petrol pump, Sarkhej-Sanand Road, Ahmedabad - 382210 ISO 9002 authentication, CE certification and ISO 9001: 2000 new edition authent





Quotation 2 : Jay Pumps Pvt. Ltd.



Date: May 2018

Mr. Vivek Sharma

Gujarat,India 08866088066

Kalawad Road, Rajkot - 360005

To.

Jay Pumps Pvt. Ltd.

"Jay House", Stadium Circle, Navrangpura, Ahmedabad - 360 009, Gujarat, India.

Phone : +91-79-26561054 - 55 E-mail : info@jaypumps.com Website : www.jaypumps.com CIN : U29120GJ1994PTC021839

Branches :

Rajkot | Surat | Vadodara New Delhi | Mumbai | Pune Bangalore | Chennai Tiruppur

Dear Sir,

We are pleased to quote as per your requirement as attached

Please feel free to contact for any further techno commercial assistance.

These are cost of pumps for reference only. Final quotation will vary on the negotiation with the client.

Assuring you of the ultimate water management solution

Regards

Jay Pumps Pvt. Ltd.

For JAY PUMPS PRIVATE LIMITED







Jay Pumps Pvt. Ltd.

"Jay House", Stadium Circle, Navrangpura, Ahmedabad - 380 009, Gujarat, India. Phone : +91-79-26561054 - 55 E-mail : info@jaypumps.com Website : www.jaypumps.com CIN : U29120GJ1994PTC021839

Branches :

Rajkot | Surat | Vadodara New Delhi | Mumbai | Pune Bangalore | Chennal Tiruppur

Quotation							
To Mr. Vivek Sharma Kalawad Road,Rajkot - 360005, Gujarat,India 08866088066			Quotation No. Q-JPPL-HO-1516-050-8 Reference No.		Quotation Date 20/03/2018 Reference Date 05/03/2018		
			Payment Terms 100% Advance Against Pl				
		Delivery Ren	Delivery Remarks :				
Sr. No	Description	Qty	Unit Price (reference cost) INR	Tax (%)	Total Price INR		
1	GRUNDFOS Q-1250lpm, H-18, Monoblock horizontal multistage	1 Nos	65,000.00	12.00	72,800.00		
2	GRUNDFOS Q-440lpm, H-30, Monoblock horizontal multistage	1 Nos	42,000.00	12.00	47,040.00		
3	GRUNDFOS Q-870lpm, H-30, Monoblock horizontal multistage	1 Nos	55,000.00	12.00	61,600.00		
4	GRUNDFOS Q-570lpm, H-30, Monoblock horizontal multistage	1 Nos	47,000.00	12.00	52,640.00		
5	Cooling Tower, Horizontal draft , 500lpm, 32oC-40oC	1 Nos	125,000.00	12.00	140,000.00		
	1		Sub Total				
Grand Total (INR)							

<u>Commercial Terms And Conditions:</u> Validity: 30 Days From Date of Quote Delivery : Ex stock subject to prior sales Payments :100% advance

Taxes: Extra as applicable Octroi :Extra as applible

For JAY PUMPS PRIVATE LIMITED





Annexure 2: Instruments used

Instruments	Model/ Make	Application	Accuracy
Power analysers	Fluke: 435,	Electrical Parameters	± 0.5%
	Fluke: 43B,	Harmonics analysis, power	
		logging	
Ultrasonic flow	PT878/GE	Water Velocity, Volume &	± 0.5%,±0.15°C
meter	parametric	Temperature	
Digital Temperature	Comark: N1001,	Temperature	±1%
indicator	Testo: 925	-	
Infrared	Testo: 845	Surface Temperature	±0.75% of mv
thermometer		-	

